




Transportation test procedures

ATT-68 / 2024 – Appeal Testing ACP






Contents



1.0 SCOPE	4
2.0 EQUIPMENT	4
3.0 PROCEDURE	5
4.0 REPORTING PROCESS	6



1.0 SCOPE

This method describes the procedures and Test Methods used for the appeal of acceptance test results for asphalt content, density, gradation, Marshall air voids and Gyratory air voids.

2.0 TEST PROCEDURES AND DATA SHEETS

Procedure	Data Sheet
ATT-56, Part II, Stratified Random Test Sites, ACP	Stratified Random Test Sites (Such as MAT 6-82)
ATT-5, Coring	N/A
ATT-7, Density, Immersion Method, Saturated Surface Dry Asphalt Concrete Specimens ATT-12, Part II, Filterless Extraction and Filterless Centrifuge Method ATT-26, Sieve Analysis -25,000 µm	Core Density, Extraction and Sieve Analysis (MAT 6-79)
ATT-12, Part III, Correction Factor, Extracted Asphalt Content	Extraction Asphalt Content Correction Factor (Such as MAT 6-75)
ATT-77, Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravity of Bituminous Mixtures (MTD)	N/A
Reporting	Data Sheet
Volume 2 – Construction Contract Admin Appendix B - Form B.15 <u>Appeal Initialization Form</u> Volume 2 – Construction Contract Admin Appendix B - Form B.16 <u>Appeal Testing Form</u>	Required for all appeal types (B.15/MAT 6-92A) Appeal Consultant partially fills out this form with appeal results. (B.16/MAT 6-92) <u>Remember that Contract specific information is NOT to be included on this form when it is forwarded to the Appeal Consultant.</u> Prime Consultant completes the form with project info, etc. (B.16/MAT 6-92) <u>after receiving the appeal results</u>

3.0 PROCEDURE

3.1 Sampling by the Contractor

When an Appeal Asphalt Content Correction Factor is required, the Contractor supplies a minimum of 15 kg of representative aggregate of each split, and a 4l sample of project asphalt cement for the appealed Lot. These materials and a completed Appeal Initialization Form (MAT6-92A), as shown in Figure 1, with the design or target gradation, and design or target aggregate splits are shipped along with the appeal cores to a pre-qualified Appeal Testing Laboratory where they will be used to establish an asphalt content extraction correction factor.

3.2 Appeal Samples Determined by the Consultant

The following core sampling procedures are for **Appeals of Asphalt Content, Density, and Gradation**. The Contractor does the coring under the observation of the Consultant QA technologist or project manager.

1. Core locations are established by the Consultant using the Stratified Random Test Site procedure ATT-56, Part II. The contractor obtains 5 new core samples at the new stratified random locations and gives them to the consultant.
2. For density appeals, the core thickness must meet the requirements described in ATT-5 CORING (or ATT-56, Stratified Randoms, Part II).
3. For asphalt content or gradation appeals, sufficient six-inch diameter cores are taken at the same location, for each of the separate segments, to provide the Appeal Testing Laboratory with a minimum 2000-gram extraction sample. This is the weight after trimming and removing the cut rock, as described in ATT-12, EXTRACTION, Part II Centrifuge. Cores for asphalt content appeals taken on bottom lifts over crack filler, are discarded and re-cored at another random location within the segment.
4. For each cored specimen, a cut-off saw is used to separate the layer to be tested from other pavement layers, and to remove all tack. The Consultant does the sawing and trimming.
5. Each layer to be tested is identified by segment number only and placed in an appeal testing shipping box. For shipping of appeal test cores, the Consultant shall provide shipping boxes of rigid construction with interior protective padding.
6. The Consultant contacts the Project Administrator to confirm which appeal lab to use. Normally the closest appeal lab is chosen, however; the appeal lab selected should not be involved with the project for any QC/QA testing, and not involved in any of the project mix design services.
7. The cores, aggregate and asphalt cement samples (if applicable), along with the completed Appeal Initialization Form (B.15/MAT 6-92A) as shown in Figure 1 are then submitted to the Appeal Testing Laboratory. **Contract specific information IS NOT TO BE INCLUDED on this form**, so that the appeal consultant isn't influenced by what the actual mix design numbers should be.

3.3 Density Appeal Testing

1. Each core is processed as per ATT-7, DENSITY, Immersion Method.

3.4 Asphalt Content Appeal Testing

1. The asphalt content is determined for each segment in accordance with test method ATT-12, Part II, Filterless Extraction and Filterless Centrifuge Method.
2. An asphalt correction factor is determined using test method ATT-12, Part III, CORRECTION FACTOR, Extracted Asphalt Content. The average (uncorrected) extraction asphalt content of the five samples is used as the Target Asphalt Content. Five samples are required to establish a correction factor.

This correction factor is applied to the extracted asphalt content from the cores to correct for asphalt binder loss due to absorption by the aggregate.

3. The gradation of each extracted sample is determined according to ATT-26, SIEVE ANALYSIS, -25,000 μm AGGREGATE.

3.5 Gradation Appeal Testing

1. Repeat steps 1 and 3 of Section 3.4 above.
For Gradation Appeals ONLY, ASPHALT CORRECTION FACTORS are NOT REQUIRED, but the UNCORRECTED Asphalt Content of each core will be reported on the appeal form.

3.6 Marshall Air Voids or Gyratory Air Voids Appeal Testing


1. When a Gyratory or Marshall Air Voids Appeal is required on any individual Lot, the Consultant supplies the stored loose mix samples (usually five) for that particular lot to the Appeal Consultant so they can run another set of 5 Theoretical Maximum Specific Gravities.

4.0 REPORTING PROCESS


1. The Appeal Consultant completes the appeal testing and forwards the appeal test results to the Prime Consultant in the partially filled out Appeal Testing Form (B.16/MAT6-92), then forwards the appeal testing invoice to the Project Administrator who setup the Appeal Testing.
2. The Prime Consultant then completes the Appeal Testing Form (B.16/MAT 6-92), as shown in Figure 2, and calculates the New Appeal Lot Mean value and completes a Revised Lot Paving Report which includes the appeal values and the original values, as per “3.50.4.9 Appeal of Acceptance Test Results and Appeal Testing”. Instructions for how to prepare a new lot report for appeals is detailed in the “Instructions Tab” for the applicable Lot Report form spreadsheet (Appendix B.09A-Marshall, or B.10-Superpave).
3. The completed Appeal Testing form shall be signed by the Contractor. The Contractor is then given a photocopy of the signed form for his records. A copy of the completed and signed Appeal Testing form is also forwarded to the Project Administrator and the Technical Standards Branch.
4. For Gradation Appeals, a New Gradation Price Adjustment Datasheet is created, averaging all the original gradations for Segments 1-5 and all the gradation data for the appeal segments 1-5 added. A new Lot Mean and Range for all tests will be determined and used for acceptance and unit price adjustment (see Figure 3).
5. For Appeals other than gradations, the single-high and single-low test results from the original Lot will be rejected and the remaining test results will be added to the results of the new tests. A new Lot Mean for the test results will be determined and used for acceptance and unit price adjustment.

Appendix 1
Sample Forms

Sample 1 - Appendix B15: Appeal Initialization form example (Asphalt Content Appeal)

	<h2 style="margin: 0;">APPEAL INITIALIZATION FORM</h2>												
B.15	MAT 6 - 92A/24												
PRIME CONSULTANT:	Consulting 123	CONTACT NAME:	M.Consultant										
PHONE:	780-111-2222												
EMAIL:	consultant@consulting123.com												
DATE SUBMITTED:	1-Jan-2024	APPEAL TYPE:	Asphalt Content										
APPEAL CONSULTANT:	Appeal Tester Examples Ltd.												
LOT NO.:	5	APPEAL NO.:	No.1										
PROJECT IDENTIFIER:	XYZ-1												
<p>CORRECTION FACTOR INFORMATION <i>(Fill out the areas below only if the Appeal is for Asphalt Content)</i></p>													
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; font-size: x-small;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; padding: 2px;">APPEAL TYPES</th> </tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">Asphalt Content</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">ACP Gradation</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">ACP Density</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">GBC Gradation</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">GBC Fractures</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">L.A. Abrasion</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">Detrimental Matter</td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">Marshall/Gyratory Air Void Appeal</td></tr> </table>	APPEAL TYPES	Asphalt Content	ACP Gradation	ACP Density	GBC Gradation	GBC Fractures	L.A. Abrasion	Detrimental Matter	Marshall/Gyratory Air Void Appeal	DESIGN or VIRGIN (if RAP) GRADATION		DESIGN or TARGET AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS %	
	APPEAL TYPES												
	Asphalt Content												
	ACP Gradation												
	ACP Density												
	GBC Gradation												
	GBC Fractures												
	L.A. Abrasion												
	Detrimental Matter												
	Marshall/Gyratory Air Void Appeal												
	SIEVE SIZE (µm)	PERCENT PASSING (%)	COARSE AGGREGATE (12.5mm)	75									
	25 000		NATURAL FINES	10									
	20 000		MANUFACTURED FINES										
16 000	100	BLEND SAND	15										
12 500	100	COARSE AGGREGATE (20mm)											
10 000	97	COARSE AGGREGATE (25mm)											
5 000	71	OTHER _____											
1250	43	% PASSING 5000µm SIEVE IN COARSE	45										
630	32												
315	19												
160	11.6												
80	7.5												
ASPHALT CEMENT GRADE AND SUPPLIER													
SHADED AREAS - COMPLETED BY PRIME CONSULTANT - HEADER INFORMATION COMPLETED FOR ALL APPEALS													
CORRECTION FACTOR INFORMATION NEEDED FOR ASPHALT CONTENT APPEALS ONLY COPY SUBMITTED WITH SAMPLES AND SENT TO AN APPROVED APPEAL CONSULTANT (AS SPECIFIED IN ATT-68) FOR PROCEDURES AND TEST METHODS USED FOR THE APPEAL OF ACCEPTANCE TEST RESULTS, SEE ATT-68 APPEAL TESTING SEND COMPLETED COPIES OF THIS FORM TO: 1. THE PAVEMENT ENGINEERING SECTION (email to tec.constructqa@gov.ab.ca) 2. PROJECT SPONSOR													
REMARKS: <i>The Project Identifier in the header is useful in the case where more than one appeal is sent in by the same consultant for different jobs.</i>													
For asphalt content appeals, the Contractor supplies a minimum of 15 kg of representative aggregate for each split, and a 4L sample of project asphalt cement for the appealed Lot. The materials and the design gradation are shipped to the Appeal Testing Consultant.													
For Marshall or Gyratory Air Voids appeals, the Consultant will provide the appeal testing laboratory with split samples of loose mix from the appropriate lot (sampled in accordance with 3.50.4.4.2.3 or 3.53.4.4.2.3, Asphalt Mix Sampling)													
For core asphalt content or gradation appeals, sufficient cores are taken at the same location to provide the Appeal Testing Lab with a minimum 2000 g extraction sample.													
NOTE : Contract Specific Information is <u>NOT</u> to be included on this form.													
Revised November 2024		Appendix B.15											

Sample 2 - Appendix B.16 Appeal Testing Results, Marshall Air Voids Appeal Example

		<h2 style="margin: 0;">APPEAL TEST RESULTS</h2>			
		APPEAL TYPE & NO: Marshall/Gyratory Air Voids No. 3			
B.16 MAT 6-92 / 24					
PROJECT:	Hwy 12:34	CONTRACT:	CON0012345	DATE LAID:	5-Jul-2024
DATE CORED:	10-Jul-2024	FROM:	Hwy 1	LOT NO.:	3
CONTRACTOR:	Paving 123	TO:	Hwy 2	PROJECT IDENTIFIER:	Appeal XYZ-2
PRIME CONSULTANT:	Consulting 123	PROJECT MANAGER:	J.Consultant	**APPEAL CONSULTANT:	XYZ Tester

SEGMENT OR SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3	4	5
STATION OF SEGMENT TEST SITE	2+100	4+650	5+002	8+122	9+450
LOCATION FROM CENTERLINE	2.0 m Rt	2.3 m Rt	0.5 m Rt	4.1 m Rt	3.1 m Rt

DENSITY							
A. LOT AVERAGE	Select compaction standard					B. TOTAL	AVERAGE
CORE DRY DENSITY (kg/m ³)							

ASPHALT CONTENT							
EXTRACTION CORRECTION FACTOR						C. TOTAL	AVERAGE
CORRECTED EXTRACTION ASPHALT CONTENT (%)							

MARSHALL OR GYRATORY AIR VOIDS							
D. DENSITY* (kg/m ³)	2370	2358	2373	2350	2354	*From original lot report	
E. MAX SPECIFIC GRAVITY (kg/m ³)	2425	2418	2425	2423	2416		
F. AIR VOIDS	2.27%	2.48%	2.14%	3.01%	2.57%		

GRADATION OF EXTRACTED CORES or GRANULAR BASE COURSE SAMPLES							
SIEVE SIZE (µm)	PERCENT PASSING (%)					AVERAGE	JOB MIX FORMULA
40 000							
25 000							
20 000							
16 000							
12 500							
10 000							
5 000							
1 250							
630							
315							
160							
80							
% FRACTURES - GBC							


LOT ASPHALT CONTENT, DENSITY OR AIR VOID							
DENSITY	the single high and single low test results from the original Lot will be rejected				G	H	I
ASPHALT CONTENT	the single high and single low test results from the original Lot will be rejected				J	K	L
AIR VOIDS	the single high and single low air voids results from the original Lot will be rejected				M	N	O
	THREE REMAINING CORE DRY DENSITY TESTS				2370	2358	2354
	THREE REMAINING ASPHALT CONTENT TESTS				2423	2414	2413
	THREE REMAINING ORIGINAL DENSITY TESTS				2.19%	2.32%	2.45%
	THREE REMAINING ORIGINAL MAXIMUM SPECIFIC GRAVITY TESTS				LOT 3		
	THREE REMAINING AIR VOID VALUES						
P. FINAL LOT DENSITY RESULTS					$(B + G + H + I) / 8$ kg/m ³		
Q. FINAL LOT ASPHALT CONTENT RESULTS					$(C + J + K + L) / 8$ %		
R. FINAL LOT AIR VOIDS RESULTS					$(E + M + N + O) / 8$ %		
S. LOT TARGET ASPHALT CONTENT							
T. DEVIATION FROM TARGET ASPHALT CONTENT					S - P %		
U. TARGET AIR VOIDS FROM APPROVED JMF					3.50%		
V. DEVIATION OF LOT MEAN AIR VOIDS FROM APPROVED JMF					R - U %		
W. FINAL LOT % COMPACTION	Select compaction standard				(100 P/A) %		
X. LOT UNIT PRICE ADJUSTMENT FOR DENSITY or ASPHALT CONTENT or AIR VOIDS					(TABLE 3.50 A, B or G, or TABLE 3.53 A, B or F) \$/t		
Y. LOT TONNES OF MIX					3000 t		
Z. APPEAL LOT ADJUSTMENT					X x Y \$		

BLUE CELLS=COMPLETED BY APPEAL CONSULTANT	ORANGE CELLS=COMPLETED BY PRIME CONSULTANT	
SEND COMPLETED COPIES OF THIS FORM TO: tec.constructqa@gov.ab.ca AND Project Sponsor		
REMARKS:		
Low air voids penalty, also see revised lot report #3.		
PROJECT MANAGER	CONTRACTOR	APPEAL CONSULTANT


Revised November 2024

Appendix B.16

Sample 5 - EPS Gradation Price Adjustment Data Sheet Sample (Available in B.09a or B.10 Forms as applicable)

	GRADATION PRICE ADJUSTMENT DATA SHEET ACP EPS STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION, EDITION 16, 2019									
	Highway	12:34			Contract #	12345	Lot No.	2-Appeal	Date Laid	25-Jun-2024
From	Hwy 1			To	Hwy 2			Lift	B	
Project Manager				Contractor	Paving 123			Aggregate Class (mm)	16.0	
								QA or QC Acceptance Lot	QA	
Sieve Size	GRADATIONS OF EXTRACTED CORES									
	20000	16000	12500	10000	5000	1250	630	315	160	80
Segment 1	100.0	100.0	95.0	89.0	67.0	34.0	25.0	16.0	9.6	6.4
Segment 2	100.0	100.0	96.0	89.0	68.0	35.0	26.0	16.0	9.7	6.1
Segment 3	100.0	100.0	95.0	88.0	67.0	32.0	23.0	14.0	9.1	6.0
Segment 4	100.0	100.0	93.0	85.0	64.0	32.0	24.0	14.0	8.9	5.6
Segment 5	99.0	99.0	91.0	83.0	62.0	30.0	23.0	14.0	8.8	5.7
Appeal Segment 1 (only if applicable)	100.0	98.0	90.0	81.0	59.0	29.0	21.0	13.0	8.7	6.1
Appeal Segment 2 (only if applicable)	100.0	98.0	90.0	83.0	63.0	30.0	22.0	14.0	8.8	6.1
Appeal Segment 3 (only if applicable)	100.0	99.0	91.0	83.0	61.0	28.0	20.0	13.0	8.0	5.5
Appeal Segment 4 (only if applicable)	100.0	98.0	91.0	86.0	69.0	34.0	24.0	15.0	8.0	6.0
Appeal Segment 5 (only if applicable)	100.0	100.0	92.0	85.0	63.0	31.0	23.0	14.0	8.8	5.9
A. Lot Mean	99.9	99.2	92.4	85.2	64.3	31.5	23.1	14.3	8.8	5.9
B. Job Mix Formula	100.0	99.0	90.0	81.0	63.0	33.0	26.0	15.0	9.8	7.1
C. Difference	0	0	2	4	1	2	3	1	1	1
D. Specification Limits	100	100	80-92	70-84	50-65	26-45	18-38	12-30	8-20	4-10
Mean Adjustments (within 3.2 Specification)										
E. Mean Tolerance	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	1.5	1.5
F. % Out of Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	0.0
G. Mean Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0.0	0.0
Mean Adjustments (Outside Specification 3.2)										
H. % Out of Specifications	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
I. Mean Adjustments	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
J. Rejection	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Range Values										
K. Allowable Range	10	10	10	10	10	6	5	4	3	3
L. Lot Range	1.0	2.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	7.0	6.0	3.0	1.7	0.9
M. Range Failure	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	no
Lot Adjustment Calculations										
N. Total Mean Adjustments (within Specifications)						2.0	Remarks: Note: N3. A tolerance of 3% passing the maximum size sieve will be permitted provided all oversize material passes the next larger standard sieve size.			
O. Lot Gradation Price Adjustment per Tonne(in Spec)	N x \$0.04			QA	(\$0.080)					
P. Total Mean Adjustments (outside of Specifications)						5.0				
Q. Lot Gradation Price Adjustment per Tonne(out of Spec)	P x \$0.4			QA	(\$2.000)					
R. Bonus Adjustment(No Adjustments or Range Failures)	+\$0.20			QA	\$0.000					
S. Total Lot Price Adjustment for Gradation						(\$2.080)				
T. Lot Tonnes of Mix						1734.00				
U. Lot Gradation Price Adjustment (Penalty) or Bonus						(\$3,606.72)				

Sample 6 - Appendix B.09a - Revised lot report Gradation Appeal Example

MARSHALL LOT PAVING REPORT																										
 B.09a MAT 6-78/24	TEC CONTRACT NO. 12345		PROJECT NO.				PROJECT FROM Hwy 1			LOT NO. 2-Appeal		MIX DESIGN NO. 12345-2		DESIGN DENSITY (kg/m ³) 2355		DESIGN VMA (%) 14.5		COMBINED AGGREGATE Gsb 2.600								
	WEEK ENDING		CL	NO.	A	CS	PROJECT TO Hwy 2			MIX TYPE S1		FIT NAME Pit XYZ		DESIGN Gmm (kg/m ³) 2420		DESIGN AC (%) 5.6		DESIGN AC Gsb 1.0250								
	YY	MM	DD				PAVING CONTRACTOR Paving 123			QA CONSULTANT Consulting 123		DESIGN AIR VOIDS (%) 3.5		DESIGN LIFT THICKNESS (mm) 20		DESIGN AC Abs. (%) 0.80										
	2024		06		28		Hwy		12		34															
AGGREGATE PROPORTIONS			Gmm			FORMED MARSHALL SPECIMENS					ASPHALT CONTENT				LOT PAVEMENT AND COMPACTION DATA											
DATE LAID (dd-mm-yyyy)		COARSE 12.5mm %	MF %	BLEND SAND %		MAXIMUM SPECIFIC GRAVITY (Gmm)	DENSITY	AIR VOIDS by Gmm	V.M.A. (%)	V.F.A. (%)	AC Abs. (%)	MIX MOISTURE CONTENT (%)	SAMPLE SOURCE	CORRECTED ASPHALT CONTENT (%)	TEST METHOD	SEGMENT #	STATION (00+000)	+ OR -	LOCATION	LANE	LIFT	CORE THICKNESS (mm)	CORE DENSITY (kg/m ³)	AIR VOIDS by Gmm (%)	COMPACTION by Gmm (%)	CORE MOISTURE CONTENT (%)
2024-06-25		80	15	5		2423	2355.0	2.8	14.1	80.1	0.27	0.03	BP	5.34		1	0+503	+	1.3	E	B	20	2162.0	10.7	89.3	0.27
PLANT		80	15	5		2420	2355.0	2.7	14.1	80.9	0.21	0.03	BP	5.37		2	1+308	+	2.3	E	B	20	2253.0	6.9	93.1	0.74
LOT PAVING LIMITS (km)					2424	2364.0	2.5	13.8	81.9	0.29	0.02	BP	5.48		3	4+506	+	2.0	E	B	20	2214.0	8.6	91.4	0.54	
FROM	TO	LANE	MAT		2423	2350.0	3.0	14.3	79.0	0.27	0.03	BP	5.55		4	6+805	+	1.7	E	B	20	2201.0	9.1	90.9	0.38	
0+123	10+505	E	R		2413	2353.0	2.5	14.2	82.4	0.08	0.02	BP	5.53		5	9+854	+	2.9	E	B	20	2239.0	7.5	92.5	0.20	
					2421	2355.4	2.7	14.1	80.9	0.22	0.03		5.45		LOT MEAN				20	2213.8	8.6	91.4	0.43			
ADDITIVE		MAT		* AIR VOIDS by Gmm = [(Gmm - Marshall Density) / Gmm] x 100																** COMPACTION by Gmm = [Segment Core Density / Lot mean Gmm] x 100						
RA Reclaim	L Left	R Right																		LOT TONNAGE				1734.00		
CF Coarse Fines	C Centerline	RS Right Shoulder	LS Left Shoulder																	ASPHALT CONTENT CORRECTION FACTOR (%)				-0.86		
BS Blend Sand																				MOA (QA or QC ACCEPTANCE LOT)				QA		
C 2nd Coarse																				ESTIMATED LOT PRICE ADJUSTMENT (PER TONNE)				(\$2.09)		
OR Other																				COMMENTS				HCS: EDITION 16, 2019		
TEST METHOD	LANE																	Original Grad. In reject (10,000 µm sieves)				Gradation Appeal				
FE Filterless Extraction	N Northbound																	Appealed Gradation in Penalty				Revised Lot Report				
NU Nuclear	S Southbound																									
RE Reflux	W Westbound																									
FC Filter Centrifuge	E Eastbound																									
IG Ignition																										
OR Other																										
SAMPLE SOURCE CODE	LIFT																									
CO Core	B Bottom Lift																									
BP Behind Paver	T Top Lift																									
CF Cold Feed	O Other Lifts																									
OR Other																										
LOT MEAN		1-10	100.0	99.9	99.2	92.4	85.2	64.3					31.5	23.1	14.3	8.8	5.9									
JOB MIX FORMULA		100.0	100.0	99.0	90.0	81.0	63.0						33.0	26.0	15.0	9.8	7.1									
TOLERANCES FOR THE LOT MEAN FROM JOB MIX FORMULA		±5	±5	±5	±5	±5	±5						±3	±2	±2	±1.5	±1.5									
MAXIMUM RANGE BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL TEST RESULTS IN A LOT		10	10	10	10	10	10						6	5	4	3	3									
Revised October 2024																						Appendix B.09a				